

**Amendment/Reply**

Applicant: Nicola Da Dalt

Serial No.: 10/541,049

Filed: February 13, 2006

Docket No. 1435.128.101/12928US

Title: DEVICE AND METHOD FOR FREQUENCY SYNTHESIS

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**REMARKS**

The following remarks are made in response to the Final Office Action mailed October 31, 2008. Claims 17-19, 22, 23, 25, and 29-31 were rejected. With this Response, claims 17 and 29 have been amended. Claims 17-19, 22, 23, 25, and 29-31 remain pending in the application and are presented for reconsideration and allowance.

**Claim Rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 102 and § 103**

The Examiner rejected claims 17, 19, 22, 25, 29, and 31 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) as being anticipated by the Duff GB Patent No. 2 002 157.

The Examiner rejected claims 17 and 23 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over the Hirotoomi European Patent Application No. 0 430 493 in view of the Dietl et al. U.S. Patent No. 6,556,088.

The Examiner rejected claims 18 and 30 under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over the Duff GB Patent No. 2 002 157 in view of the Kamas et al. U.S. Patent No. 6,429,799.

Amended independent claim 17 recites that an average value of the generated output frequencies over a certain time period is the desired frequency plus or minus a relative frequency error, wherein the control device is configured to drive the oscillator such that the least two generated output frequencies are alternated at a selected average switching frequency that is less than the at least two possible output frequencies, and a frequency divider is connected to the output of the oscillator and configured to reduce the relative frequency error generated at the selected average switching frequency, wherein the selected average switching frequency is selected to be smaller than a switching frequency necessary to obtain a desired relative frequency error without the frequency divider.

Amended independent claim 29 recites that the average value of the at least two generated output frequencies over a certain time period is the desired frequency plus or minus a relative frequency error, and the at least two generated output frequencies are alternated at a selected average switching frequency that is less than the at least two different output frequencies, and the frequency of the output signal generated by the oscillator is divided with a frequency divider to reduce the relative frequency error generated at the selected average

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switching frequency, wherein the selected average switching frequency is selected to be smaller than a switching frequency necessary to obtain a desired relative frequency error without the frequency divider.

These limitations of amended independent claims 17 and 29 are not taught or suggested by the Duff GB Patent. These limitations define that **the switching frequency is selected to obtain a desired frequency error, which would not be obtained with this switching frequency without the frequency divider**. In other words, in contrast to the Duff GB Patent, a time averaging property of the frequency divider is consciously employed in the invention according to amended independent claims 17 and 29 to permit selection of a smaller switching speed than would otherwise be possible while still obtaining acceptable results.

As such, a smaller (i.e., slower) switching frequency of switching between the at least two output frequencies while still yielding a good approximation of the desired output frequency by reducing the relative frequency error generated at the selected average switching frequency is defined in amended independent claims 17 and 29.

One example embodiment having the limitations of amended independent claims 17 and 29 is described at page 8 of the clean version of the substitute specification, which explains the employment of the frequency dividers as illustrated in Figures 8A, 8B, and 8C of the Present Specification. Figure 8A illustrates the time characteristic of the voltage of the control signal and the time characteristic of the frequency of the voltage of the signal  $f_{OUT}$  generated by the digitally controlled oscillator, and Figures 8B and 8C respectfully illustrate the time characteristic of the frequency and the voltage of the signal after the first and second frequency divider respectively to illustrate the effect of the frequency dividers which cause the averaging period to be extended. The example embodiment described at page 8 of the Present Specification, specifically states that the relative frequency error at the output of the digitally controlled oscillator is 3.7% in the illustrated example and at the output of the second frequency divider, the relative frequency error is only 0.22%. The limitations of amended independent claim 17 (and similar limitations of amended independent claim 29) define that **the frequency divider is configured to reduce the relative frequency error generated at the selected average switching frequency, wherein the selected average switching frequency is selected**

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**to be smaller (i.e, slower) than a switching frequency necessary to obtain a desired relative frequency error without the frequency divider.** These limitations of amended independent claims 17 and 29 effectively exploit the averaging effects of the frequency divider to achieve even slower switching frequencies, and slower switching frequencies are desirable as slower frequencies generally are easier to handle and control and can be realized with less expensive and/or more precise circuitry.

Furthermore, dependent claims 18-19, 22-23, and 25 further define patentably distinct amended independent claim 17. Dependent claims 30-31 further define patentably distinct amended independent claim 29. Therefore, these dependent claims are also believed to be allowable.

Therefore, Applicant respectfully requests reconsideration and withdrawal of the 35 U.S.C. § 102 and § 103 rejections to the claims, and requests allowance of claims 17-19, 22, 23, 25, and 29-31.

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**CONCLUSION**

In view of the above, Applicant respectfully submits that pending claims 17-19, 22, 23, 25, and 29-31 are in form for allowance and are not taught or suggested by the cited references. Therefore, reconsideration and withdrawal of the rejections and allowance of claims 17-19, 22, 23, 25, and 29-31 are respectfully requested.

No fees are required under 37 C.F.R. 1.16(h)(i). However, if such fees are required, the Patent Office is hereby authorized to charge Deposit Account No. 50-0471.

The Examiner is invited to contact the Applicant's representative at the below-listed telephone numbers to facilitate prosecution of this application.

Any inquiry regarding this Amendment and Response should be directed to Patrick G. Billig at Telephone No. (612) 573-2002, Facsimile No. (612) 573-2005. In addition, all correspondence should continue to be directed to the following address:

**Dicke, Billig & Czaja**  
Fifth Street Towers, Suite 2250  
100 South Fifth Street  
Minneapolis, MN 55402

Respectfully submitted,

Nicola Da Dalt,

By her attorneys,

**DICKE, BILLIG & CZAJA, PLLC**  
Fifth Street Towers, Suite 2250  
100 South Fifth Street  
Minneapolis, MN 55402  
Telephone: (612) 573-2003  
Facsimile: (612) 573-2005

Date: February 2, 2009

PGB:cmj:mlm

/Patrick G. Billig/

Patrick G. Billig

Reg. No. 38,080